Local Elections 2024: Implications for The General Election

John Curtice

Univ of Strathclyde and National Centre for Social Research
The UK in a Changing Europe

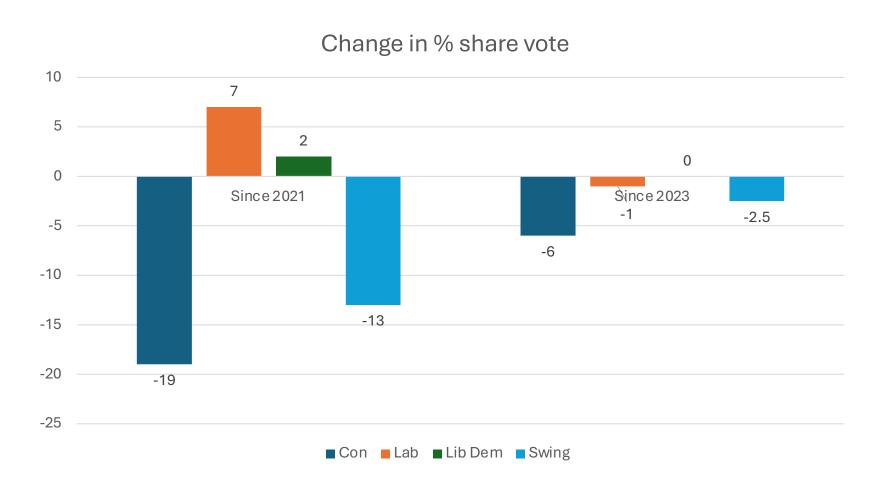
@whatukthinks whatukthinks.org/eu

'Trendy' podcast

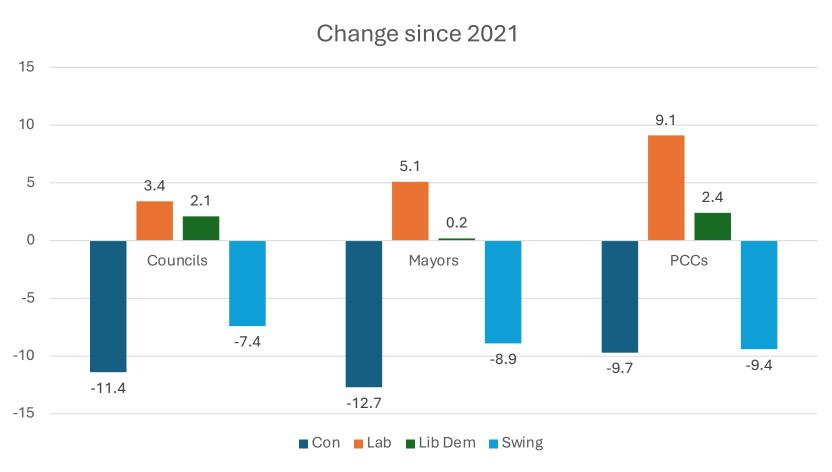
Five Questions

- How well did the parties do?
- What was the impact of Reform?
- What has happened to the geography of British politics?
- Were there chinks in Labour's armour?
- Is the Liberal Democrats' strategy working?

The Trend in The Polls



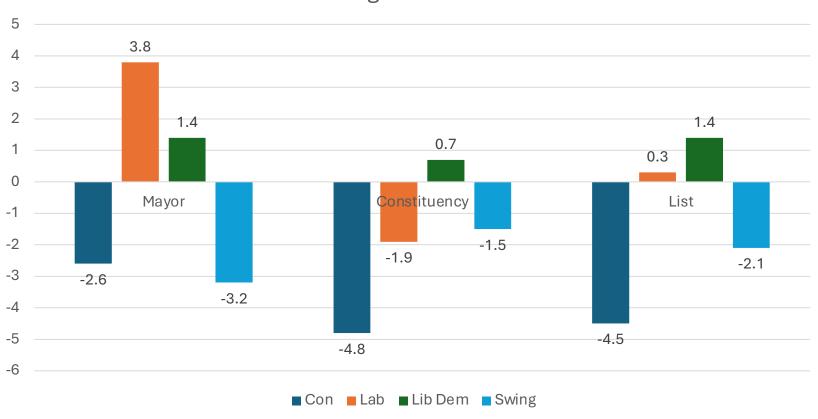
Three Similar Pictures



Source: Councils: BBC keywards data (808 wards in 46 local authorities). Figure is mean change in wards fought by all of Con, Lab and LD, 2021 & 2024. Mayors: Mean change in vote share in 5 metro contests previously fought in 2021. PCCS: Overall change in support in England.

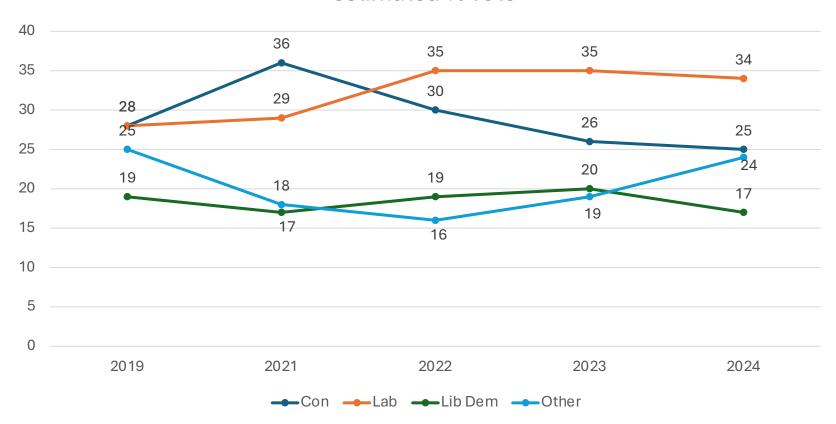
A Distinctive Capital





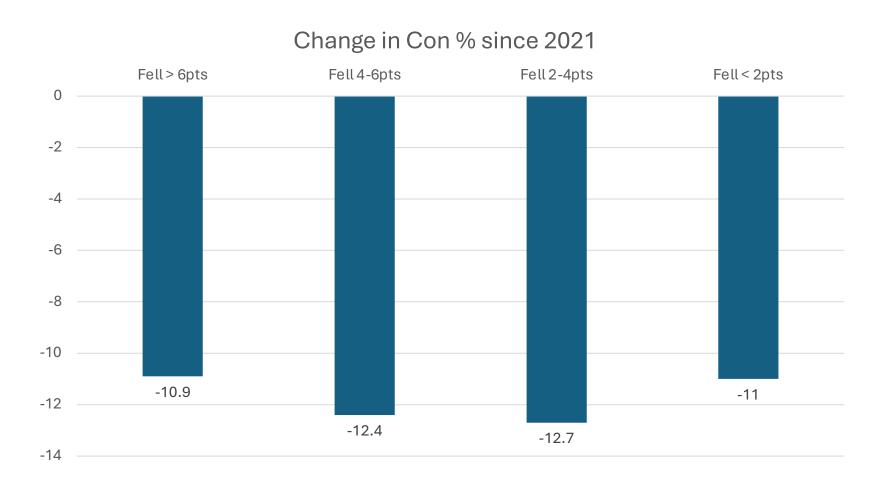
Summary of Recent Local Election Performance





Source: BBC Projected National Share

Turnout and Conservative Performance

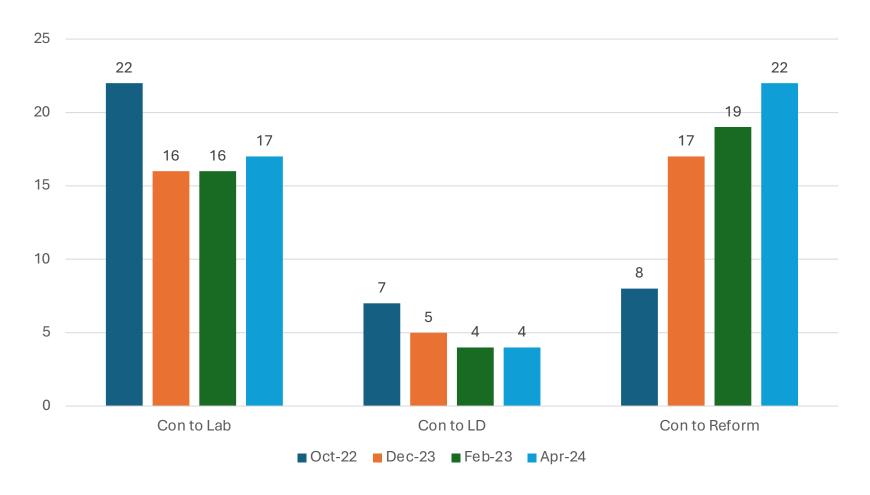


Reform and Green Performances

	Reform			Greens		
	% vote	+/- 21	+/- 23	% vote	+/- 21	+/- 23
Councils	11.7	(+10)	+6.5	12.0	+2.1	+1.2
Mayors				8.5	+1.5	
London Const	7.4	+5.0		12.9	+0.0	
London List	5.9	+4.9		11.6	-0.2	

Source: Councils: BBC Key wards. Means in seats fought. Mayors: Mean in seats fought (4). London: % overall vote.

Where Have 2019 Tories Gone?



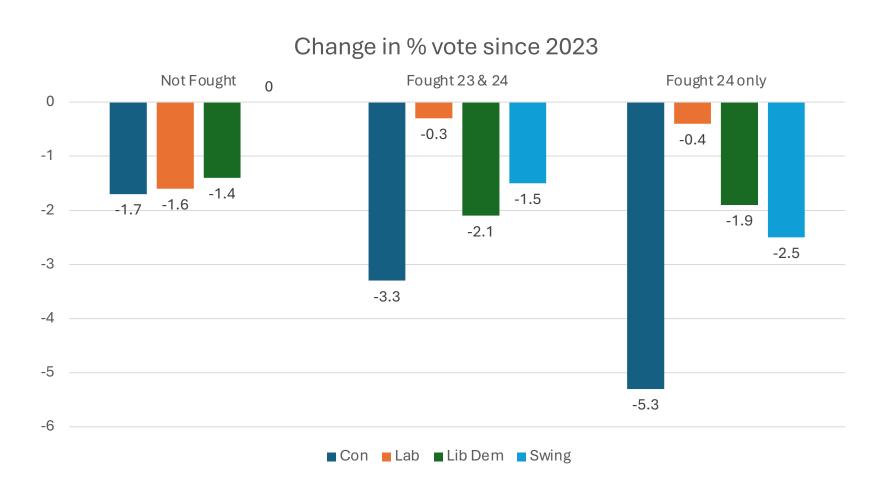
Source: Average of last poll in Oct 22/Dec. 2023/Feb 2024 /Apr 24 by BMG/Deltapoll/Ipsos/ More in Common/JL Partners/Opinium/People Polling/Redfield & Wilton/Savanta/Survation/Techne/WeThink/YouGov.

The Impact of Reform - 1



Source: BBC sample of key wards. Wards fought by Con, Lab and LD in 2021 and 2024. The change in turnout since 2021 in the two sets of wards was identical.

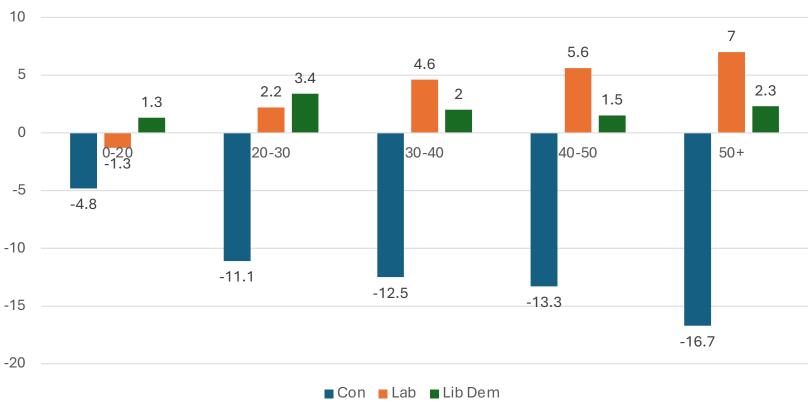
The Impact of Reform - 2



Source: BBC key wards fought by Con, Lab and LD in 2023 and 2024.

Losing Where It Hurts

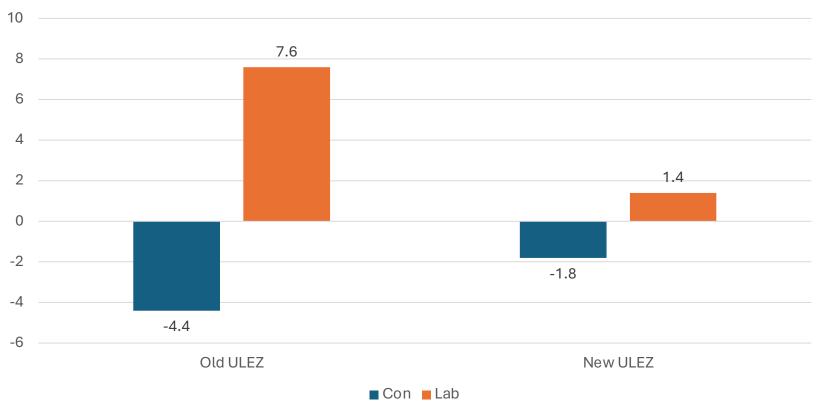




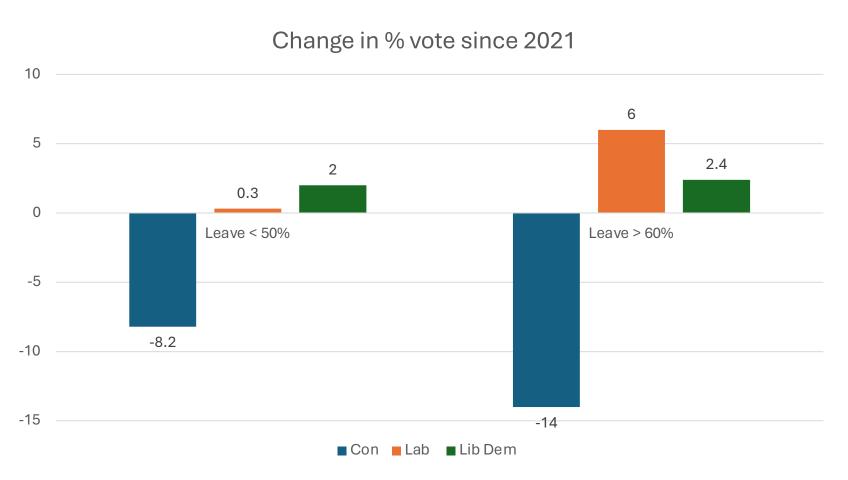
Source: BBC sample of key wards fought by Con, Lab, and Lib Dem in 2021 and 2024

ULEZ in London Mayoral Race





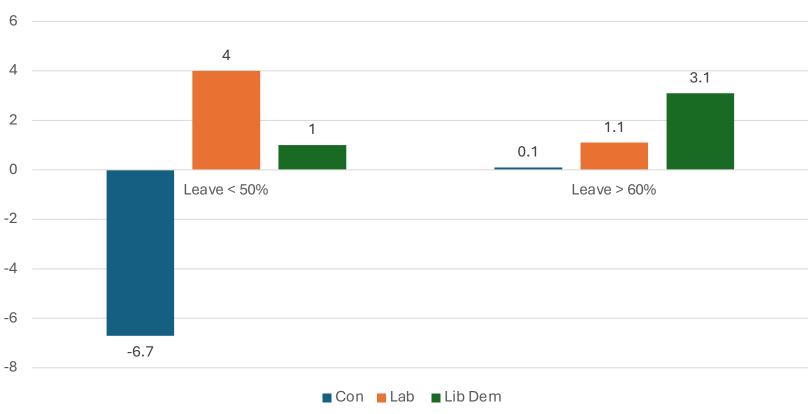
The Brexit Divide - 1



Source: BBC Key wards. Seats fought by Con, Lab and Lib Dem, 2021 & 2024. Most of the difference by Leave strength occurred between 2021 and 2023. On average Reform won 6.4% in seats it fought where Leave won < 50%, 14.2% in those where it won > 60%. If we exclude these seats, Con change is -8.0 and -11.8 and Lab, +0.2 & +5.3.

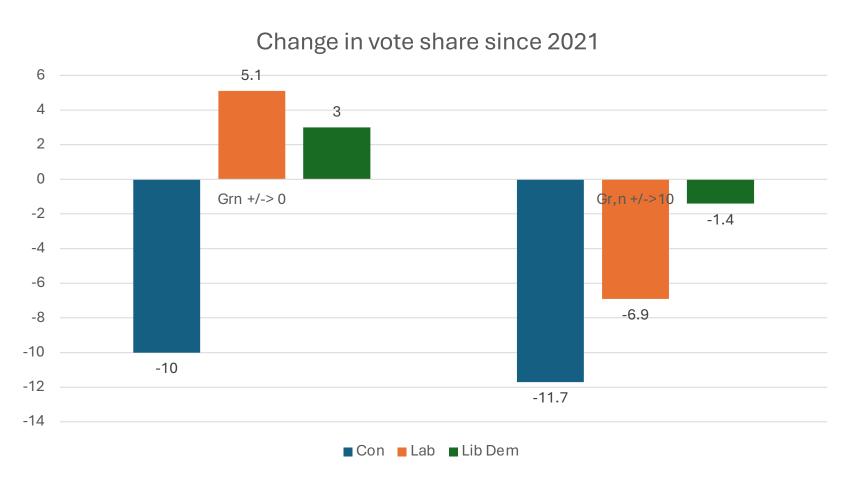
The Brexit Divide - 2





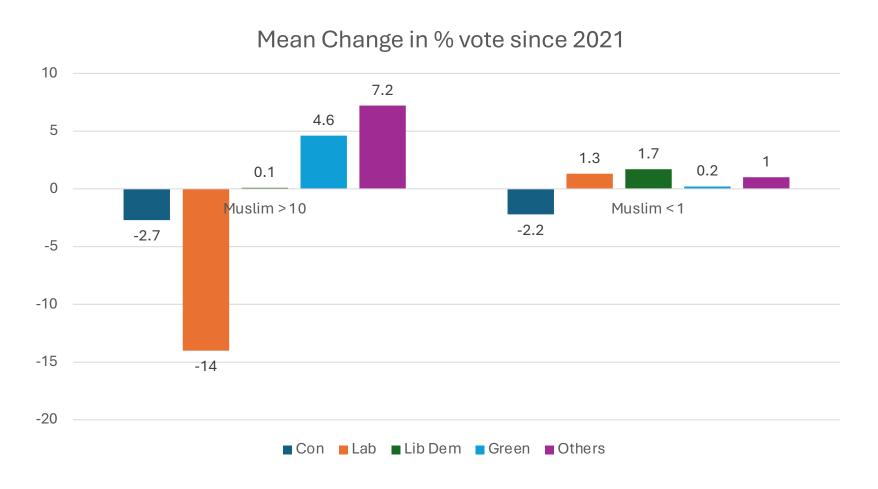
Source: BBC Key wards. Seats fought by Con, Lab and Lib Dem, 2016 & 2024.

The Impact of Green Performance



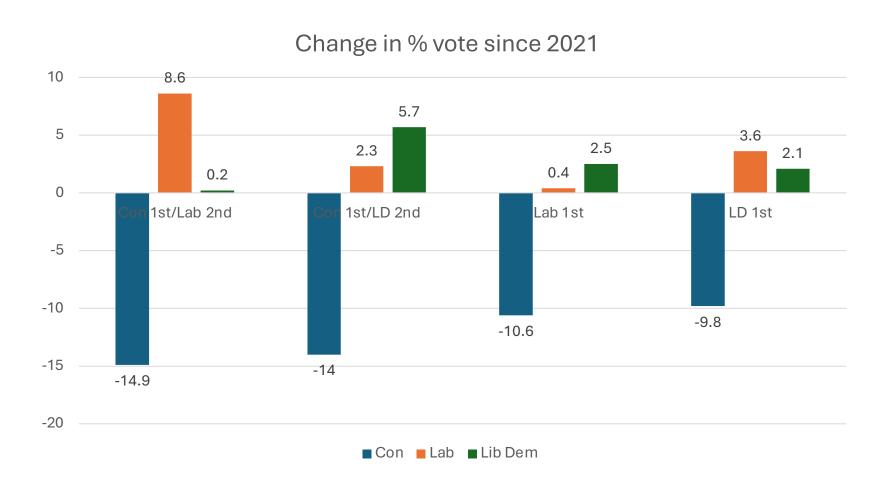
Source: BBC Key Wards contested by Con, Lab and LD, 2021 and 2024

What Happened in Muslim Wards



Source: BBC Key Wards. Turnout increased in wards Muslim > 10% by 2 points, whereas it fell by 1 point where Muslims < 1%. In London Labour's vote rose by 4.7pts where Muslim < 15%, 3.5pts where > 15%.

Anti-Conservative Tactical Voting



Source: BBC Key wards. Wards contested by Con, Lab & Lib Dem 2021 & 2024

The Final Council Tally

	Seats	Change in Seats
Labour	1158	+186
Liberal Democrat	522	+104
Conservative	515	-474
Green	228	+93
Independent etc	181	+74
Residents	48	+11
Workers	4	+4
Reform	2	+2

In the BBC key wards, Lib Dem gained 3 seats from Con for every 1 from Lab. In the PCC Elections the final tally was: Con 19 (-11), Labour 17 (+11), Plaid 1 (n/c)